

# European Joint Programme for the Integration of Radiation Protection Research – CONCERT

Topic 1: Improvement of health risk assessment  
associated with low dose/dose rate radiation

**Daniela Kraft**

**Lisa Wiesmüller**

**GSI, Darmstadt**

**Gynecological Oncology, Ulm University**

**Research focus:**

**Low-fidelity DNA double strand break repair in leukemia-cells-of-origin**



DLR/BMWi  
50WB1225

ESA  
AO-10-IBER

**Lisa Wiesmüller**  
Melanie Rall  
Meta Volcic  
Andrea Stahl  
Daniela Salles

**Daniela Kraft**  
**Claudia Fournier**  
Gisela Taucher-Scholz  
Eric Metzler  
Aljona Groo  
Lea Bauer  
Marco Durante

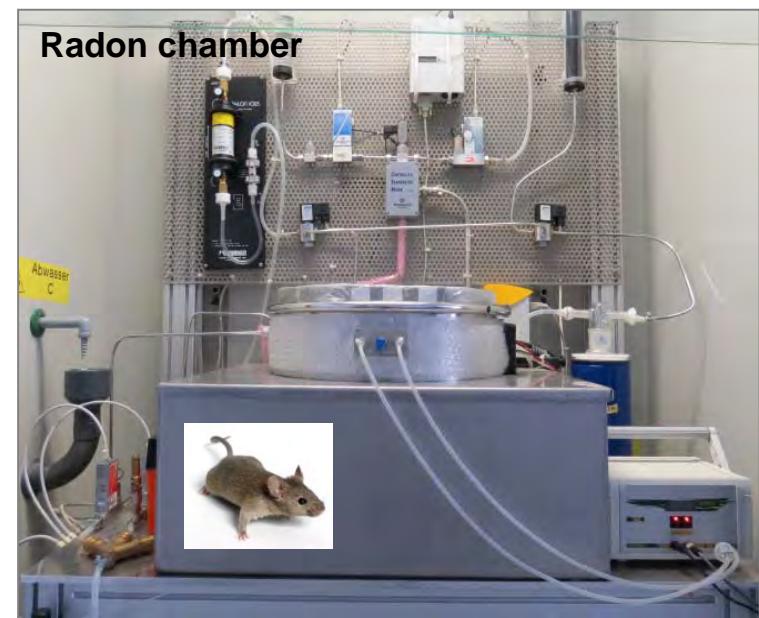
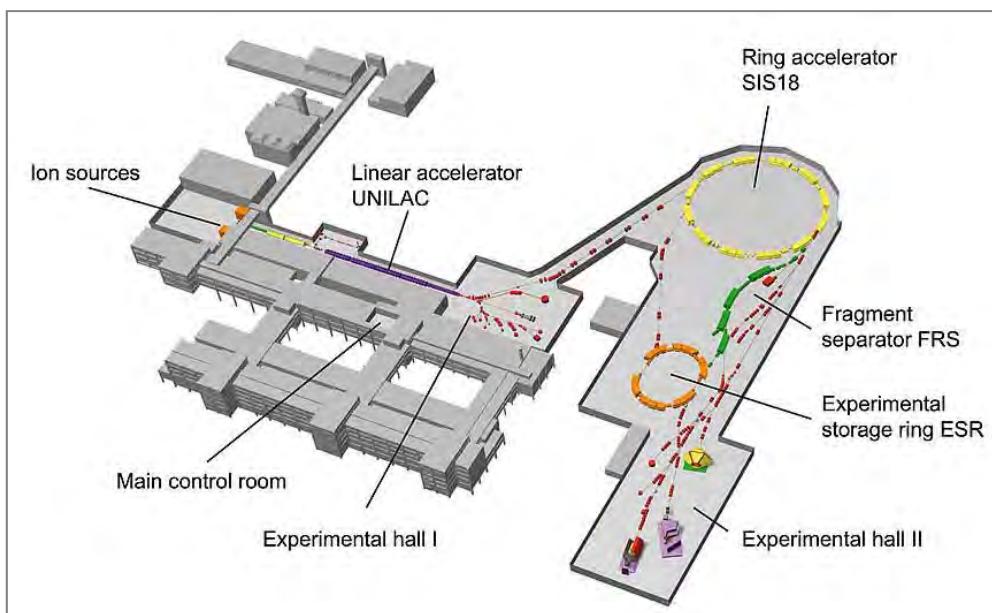
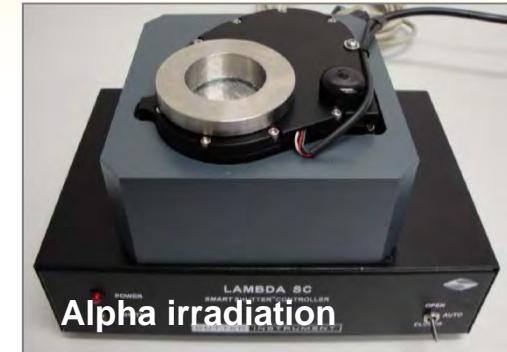
Halvard Bönig

Elena Nasonova, Dubna, JINR, Russia

# Radiation facilities (GSI, Darmstadt)

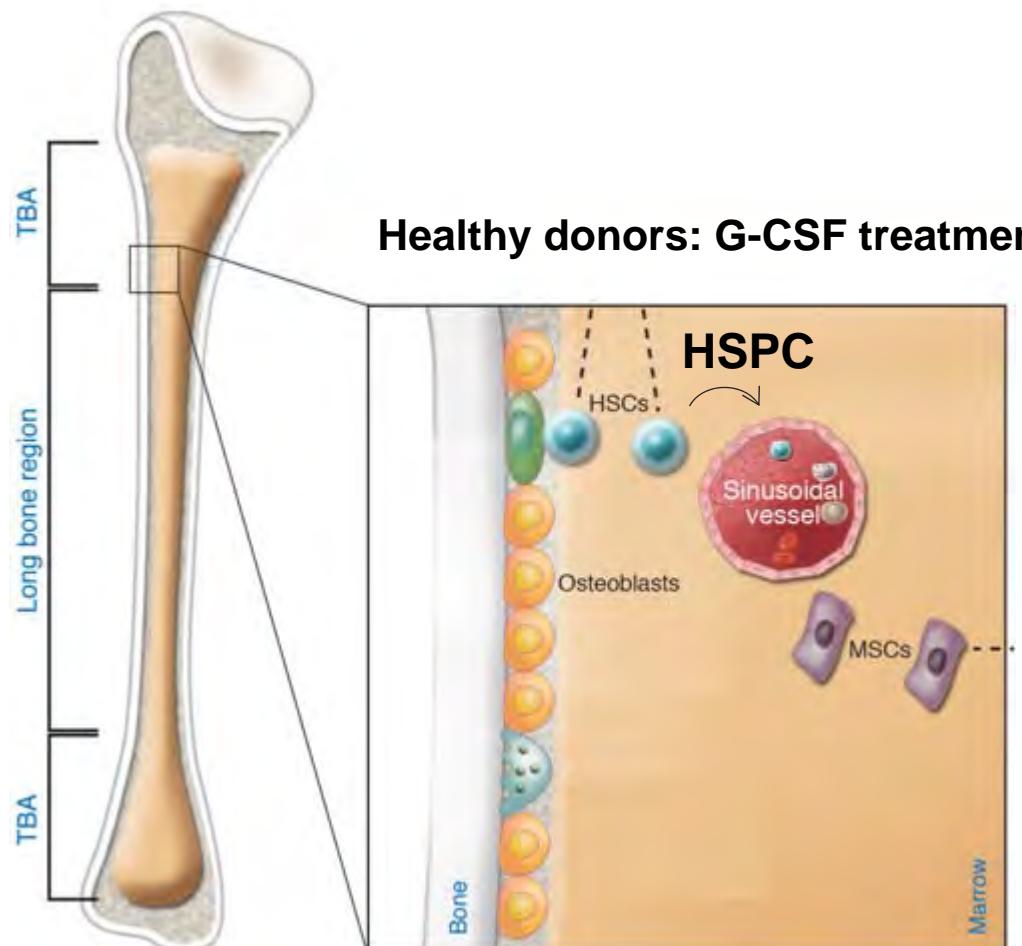
low and high LET radiation exposure

- a) photons
- b) **heavy ion** accelerators
- c) **alpha particles**,  $^{241}\text{Am}$ -source, max. energy: 5.49 MeV, mean LET  $153 \pm 45 \text{ keV}/\mu\text{m}$
- d) **Radon** exposure (cell cultures/small animals), simulate conditions like in radon-galleries, max. radon concentration  $620 \text{ kBq}/\text{m}^3$



# Radiation impact on **human bone marrow stem cells**

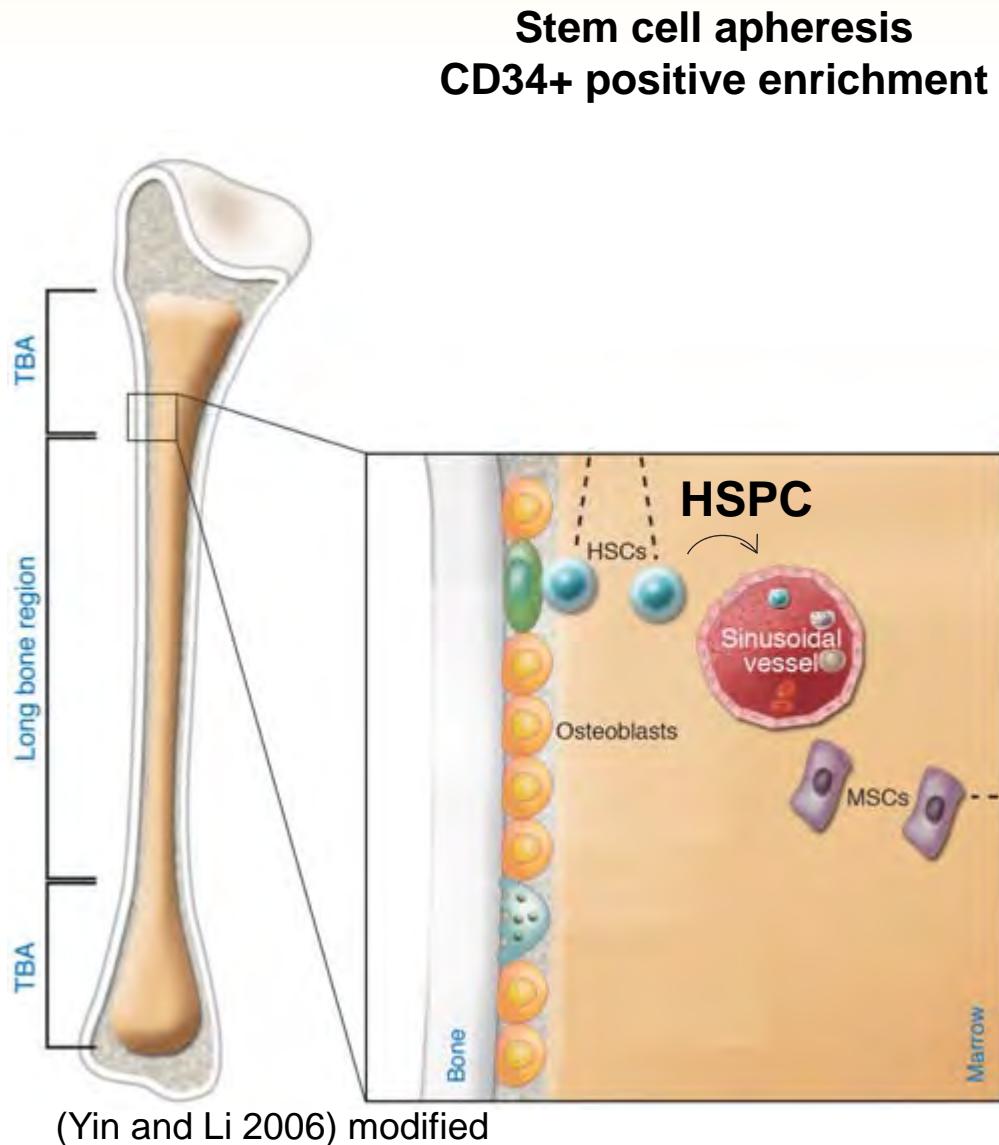
## (A) Hematopoietic stem and progenitor cells (HSPC)



(Yin and Li 2006) modified

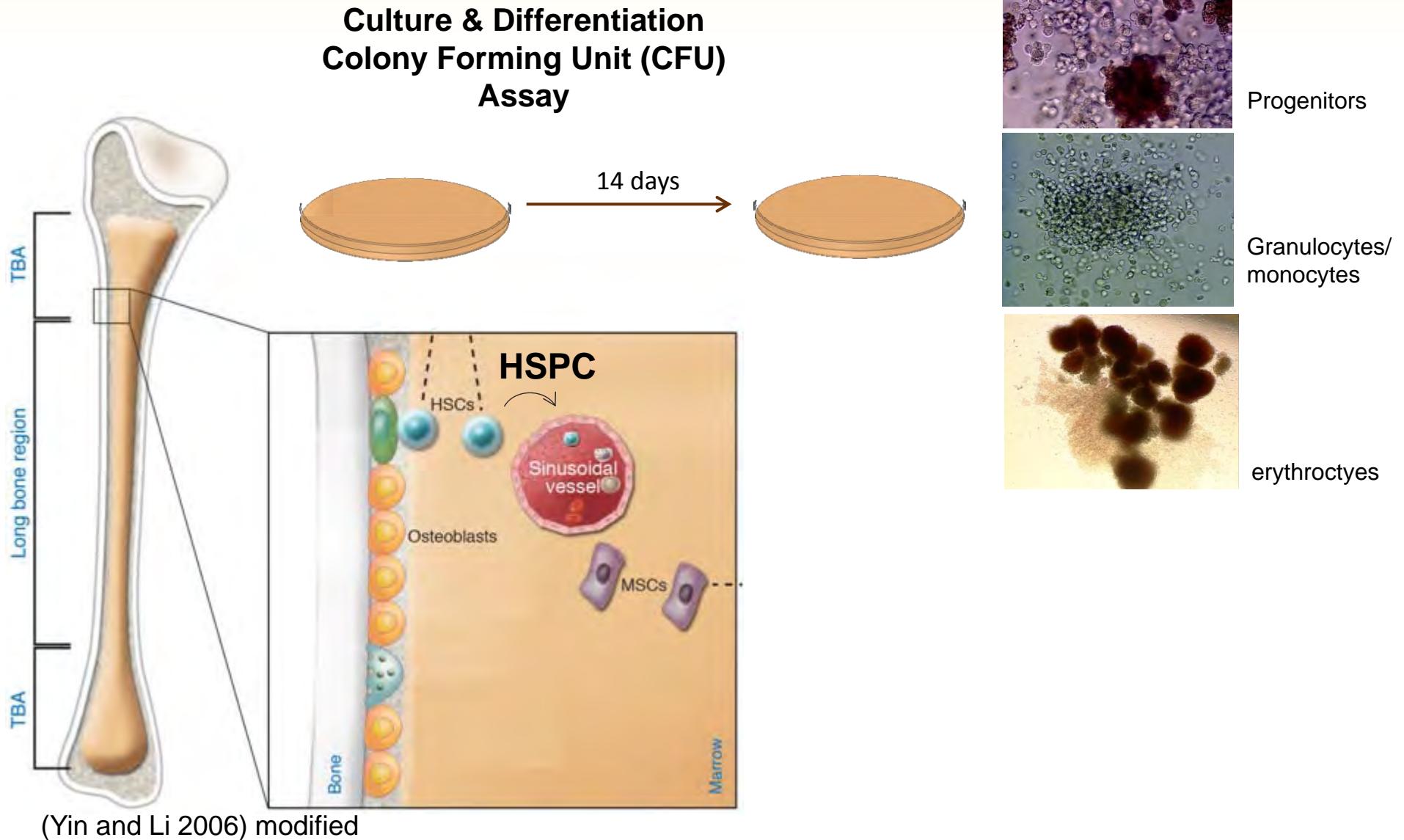
# Radiation impact on **human bone marrow stem cells**

## (A) Hematopoietic stem and progenitor cells (HSPC)



# Radiation impact on **human bone marrow stem cells**

## (A) Hematopoietic stem and progenitor cells (HSPC)

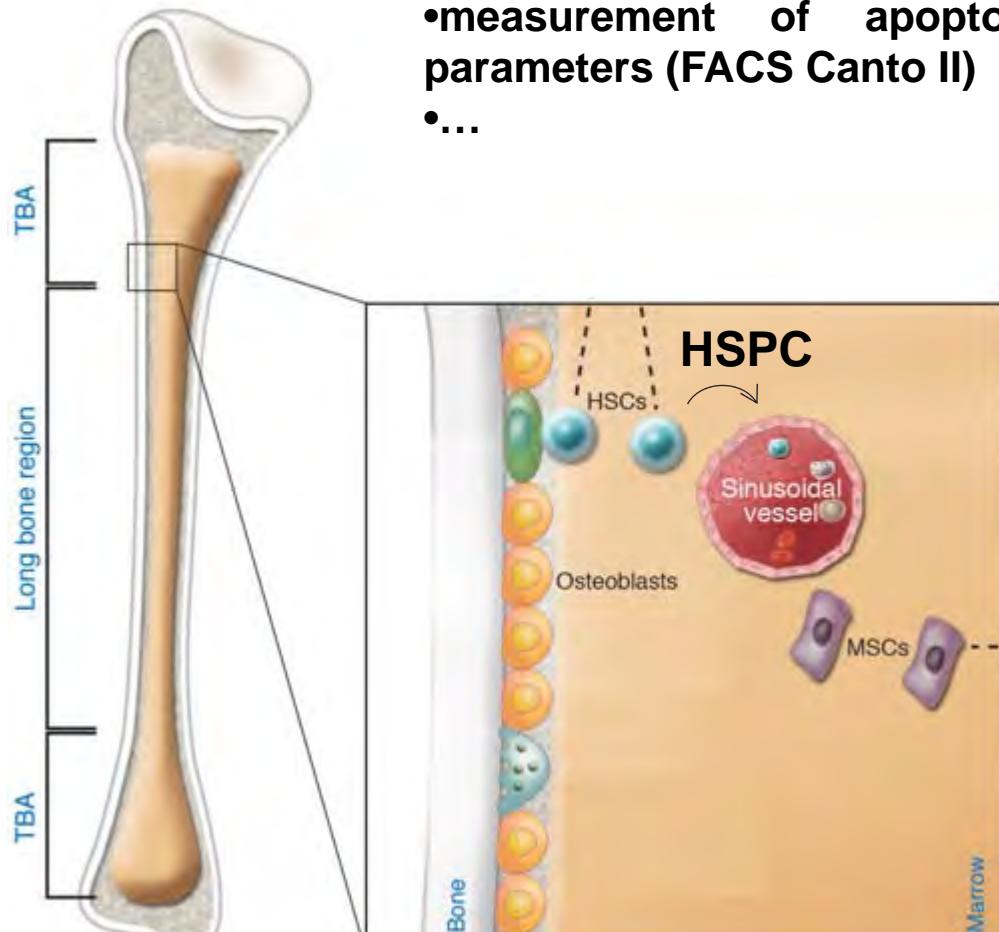


# Radiation impact on **human bone marrow stem cells**

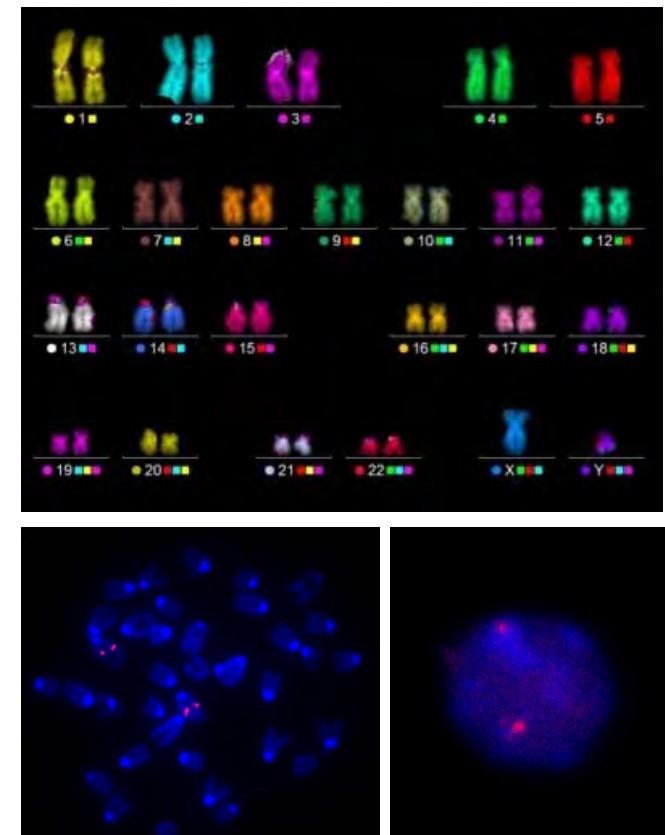
## (A) Hematopoietic stem and progenitor cells (HSPC)

### Analytical tools

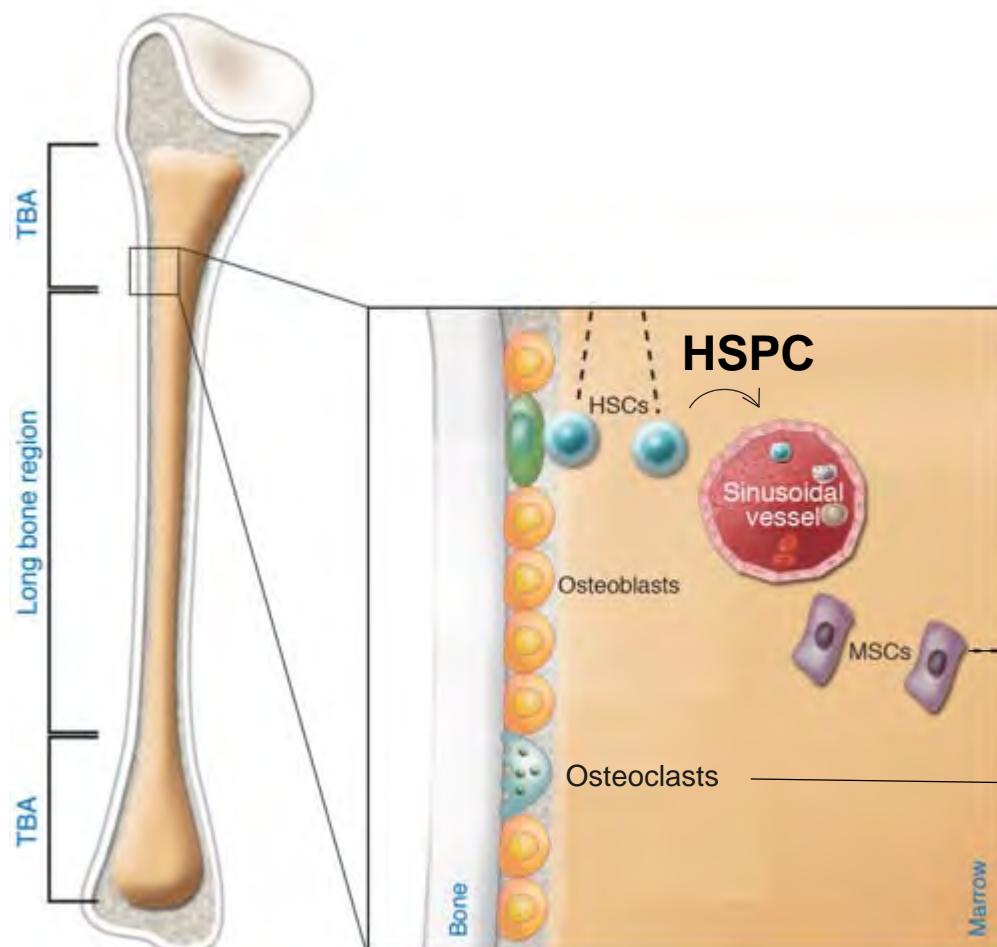
- Cytogenetics (interphase and multicolour fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH))
- measurement of apoptosis and cell cycle parameters (FACS Canto II)
- ...



(Yin and Li 2006) modified

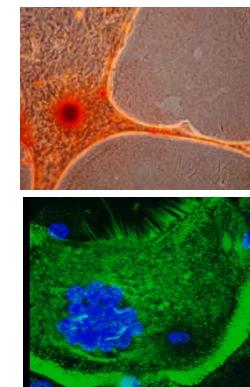


# Radiation impact on **human bone marrow stem cells**



(Yin and Li 2006) modified

## (B) Bone forming and resorbing cells



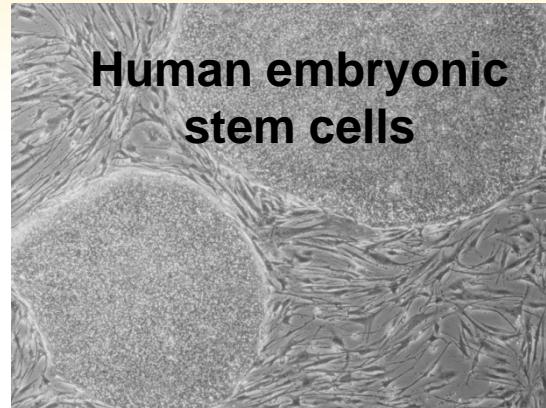
Osteoblasts

Osteoclasts

# Radiation impact on early development and regeneration



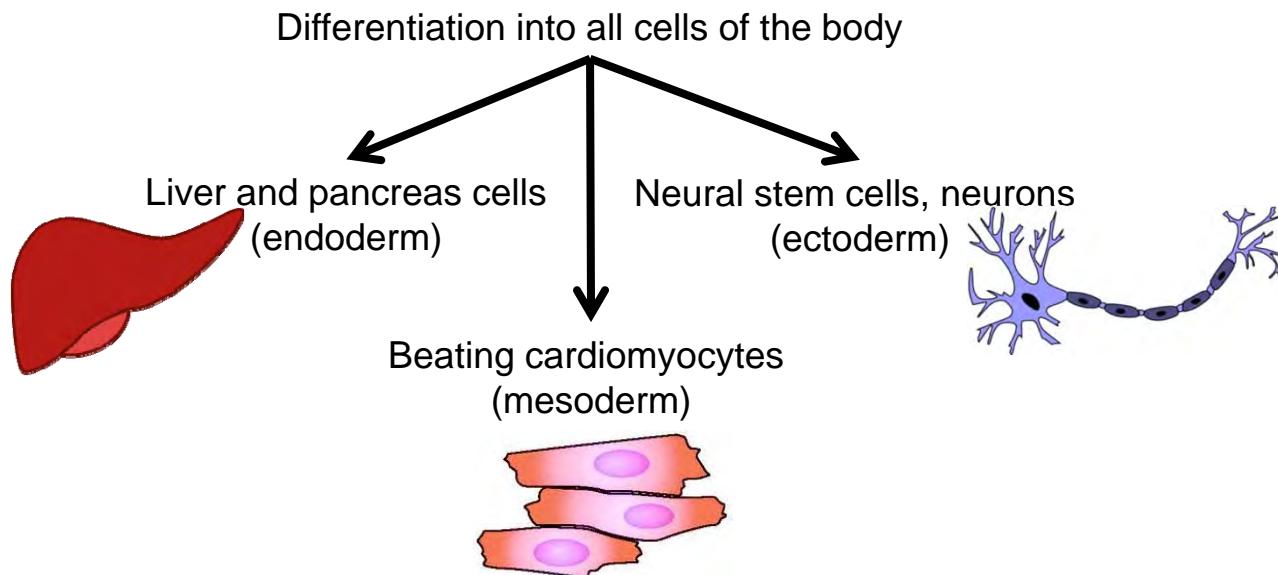
Dr. Sylvia Ritter



Human embryonic  
stem cells



Dr. Insa Schröder



Analytical tools:

mRNA arrays (Stem cell signaling, DNA repair)  
miRomics  
chromosome analyses (mFISH)  
electrophysiology (micro electrode arrays)

# European Joint Programme for the Integration of Radiation Protection Research – CONCERT

Topic 1: Improvement of health risk assessment  
associated with low dose/dose rate radiation

Daniela Kraft

Lisa Wiesmüller

GSI, Darmstadt

Gynecological Oncology, Ulm University

Research focus:

Low-fidelity DNA double strand break repair in leukemia-cells-of-origin



DLR/BMWi  
50WB1225

ESA  
AO-10-IBER

**Lisa Wiesmüller**  
Melanie Rall  
Meta Volcic  
Andrea Stahl  
Daniela Salles

**Daniela Kraft**  
**Claudia Fournier**  
Gisela Taucher-Scholz  
Eric Metzler  
Aljona Groo  
Lea Bauer  
Marco Durante

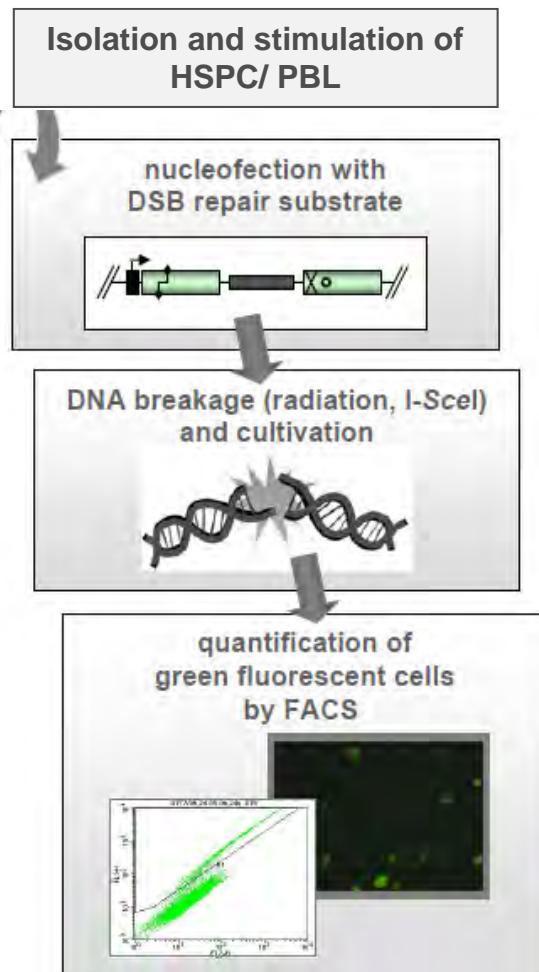
Halvard Bönig

Elena Nasonova, Dubna, JINR, Russia

# NF-κB-dependent DNA damage-signaling differentially regulates DNA double-strand break repair mechanisms in immature and mature human hematopoietic cells

D Kraft<sup>1,4</sup>, M Rall<sup>2,4</sup>, M Volcic<sup>2,4</sup>, E Metzler<sup>1</sup>, A Groo<sup>1</sup>, A Stahl<sup>2</sup>, L Bauer<sup>1</sup>, E Nasonova<sup>1,6</sup>, D Salles<sup>2</sup>, G Taucher-Scholz<sup>1</sup>, H Bönig<sup>3</sup>, C Fournier<sup>1,5</sup> and L Wiesmüller<sup>2,5</sup>

*Leukemia* advance online publication, 3 March 2015; doi:10.1038/leu.2015.28

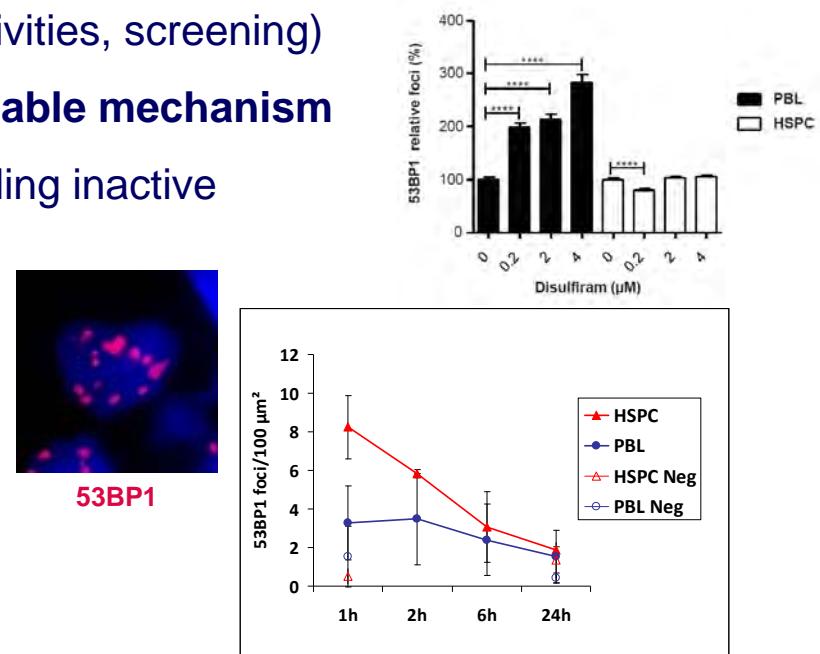


## DSB repair in HSPC vs. PBL

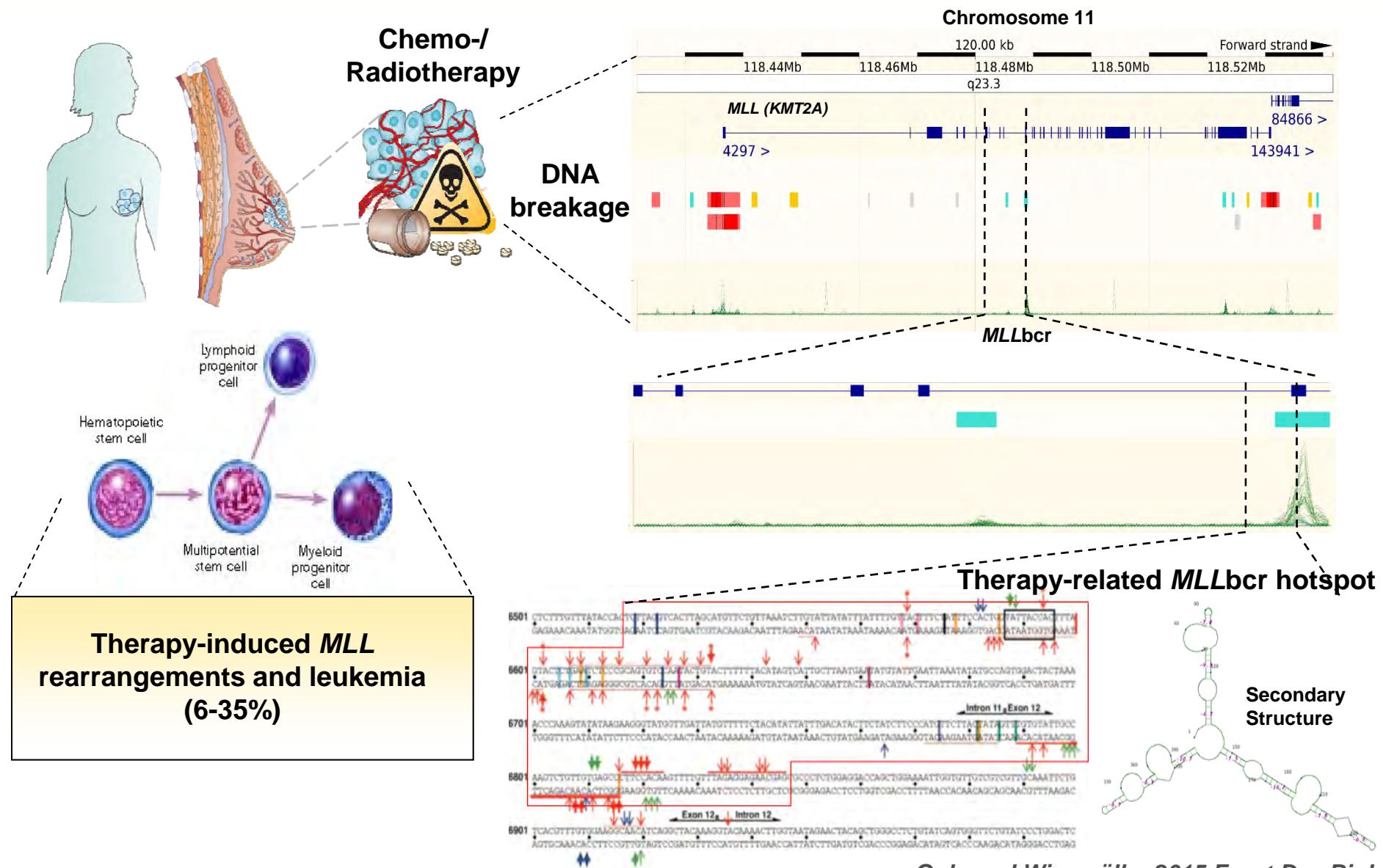
- capacity and fidelity of DSB repair reduced  
(fluorescence-based DSB repair assay system - EP1399576,  
quantitative immunofluorescence multiparameter microscopy,  
radiation/drug sensitivities, screening)

## Identification of druggable mechanism

- PARP1-NF-κB signalling inactive

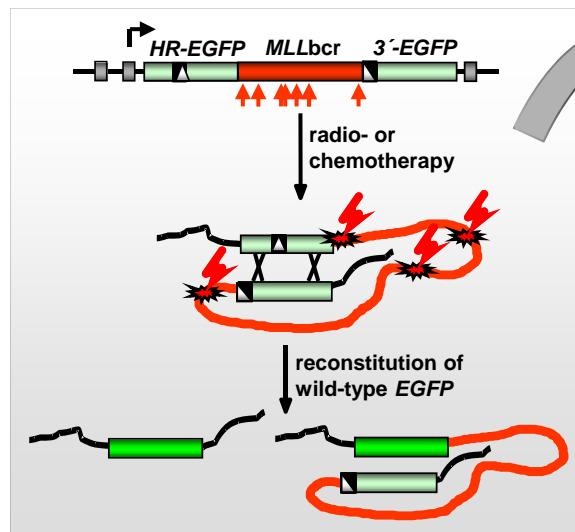


# *MLL* breakpoint cluster region (*MLLbcr*), a hotspot for radiation-induced fragility



## Fluorescence-based recombination assay for sensitive and specific detection of genotoxic carcinogens in human cells

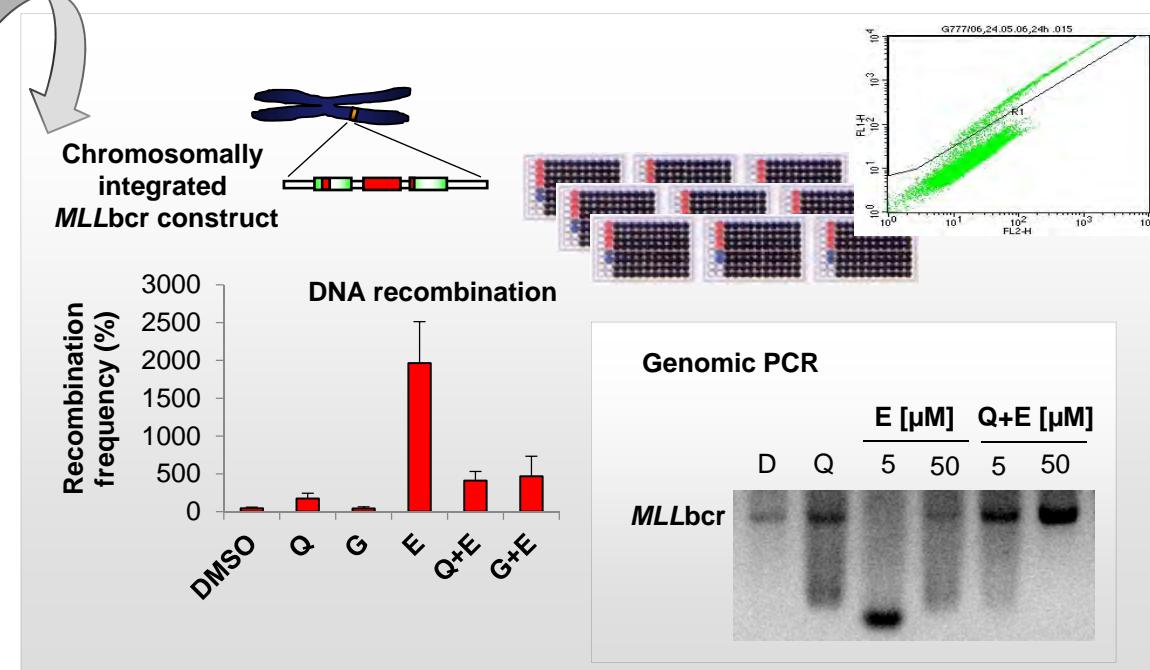
Ivanilde C. Ireno · Cindy Baumann · Regina Stöber ·  
Jan G. Hengstler · Lisa Wiesmüller



### ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Endonuclease G initiates DNA rearrangements at the *MLL* breakpoint cluster upon replication stress

B Gole<sup>1</sup>, C Baumann<sup>1</sup>, E Mian, CI Ireno and L Wiesmüller



## Model system for *MLLbcr* rearrangements for leukemia risk assessment

- Sensitive detection of radiation-induced *MLLbcr* rearrangements in HSC
- Screen-based identification of molecular targets/radiation mitigator drug